

中華書局



香港貧窮問題真相

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葉兆輝
著

對香港貧窮現狀的反思

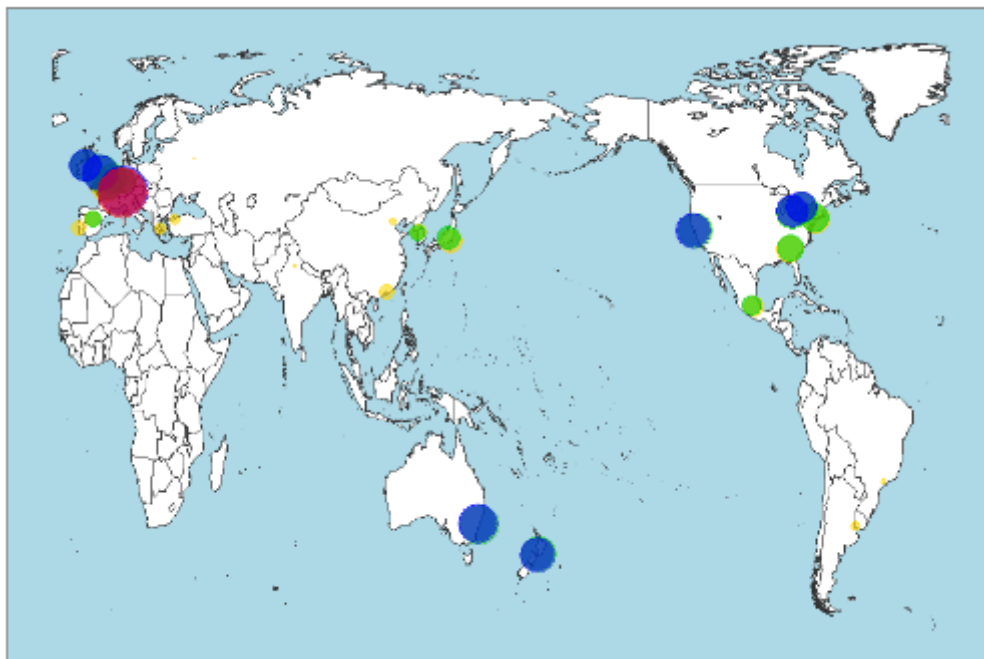
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A "Latte Index" —

A reflection of income disparity and
social mobility



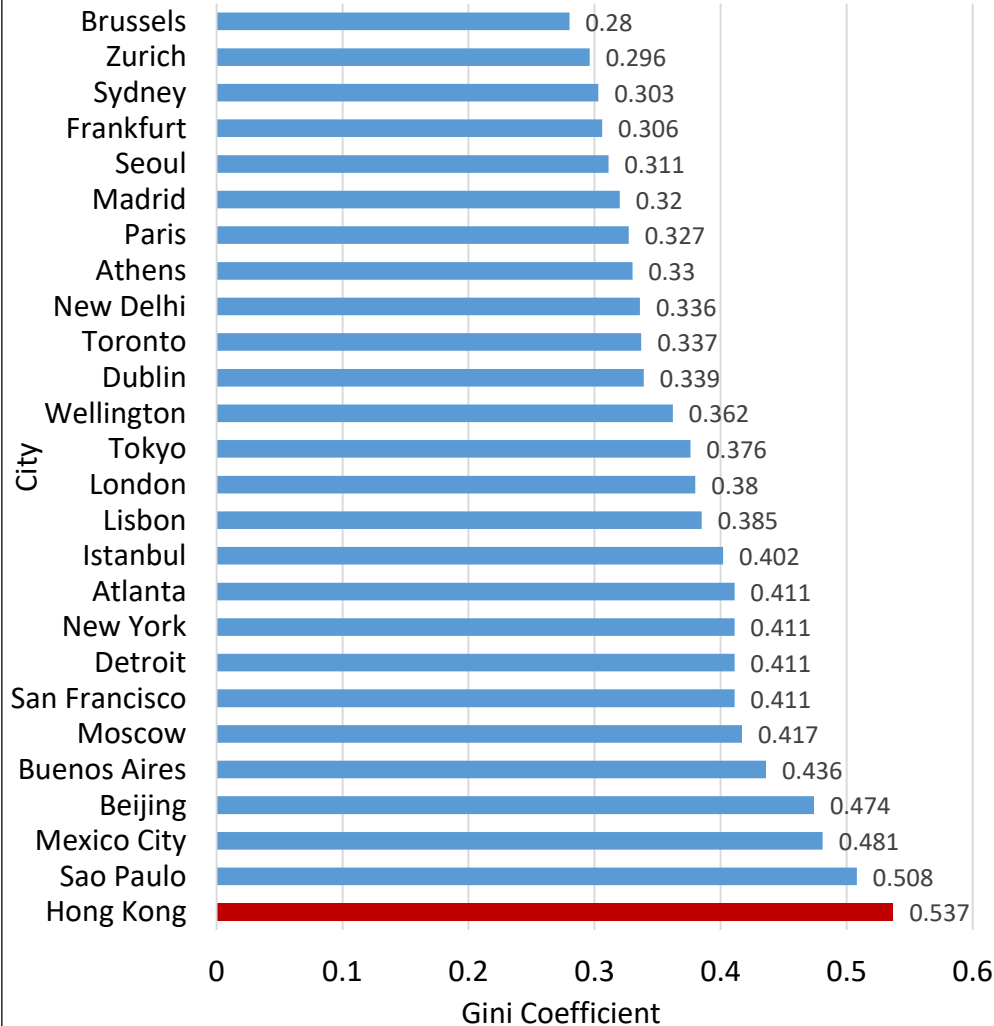


In total, 26 countries included

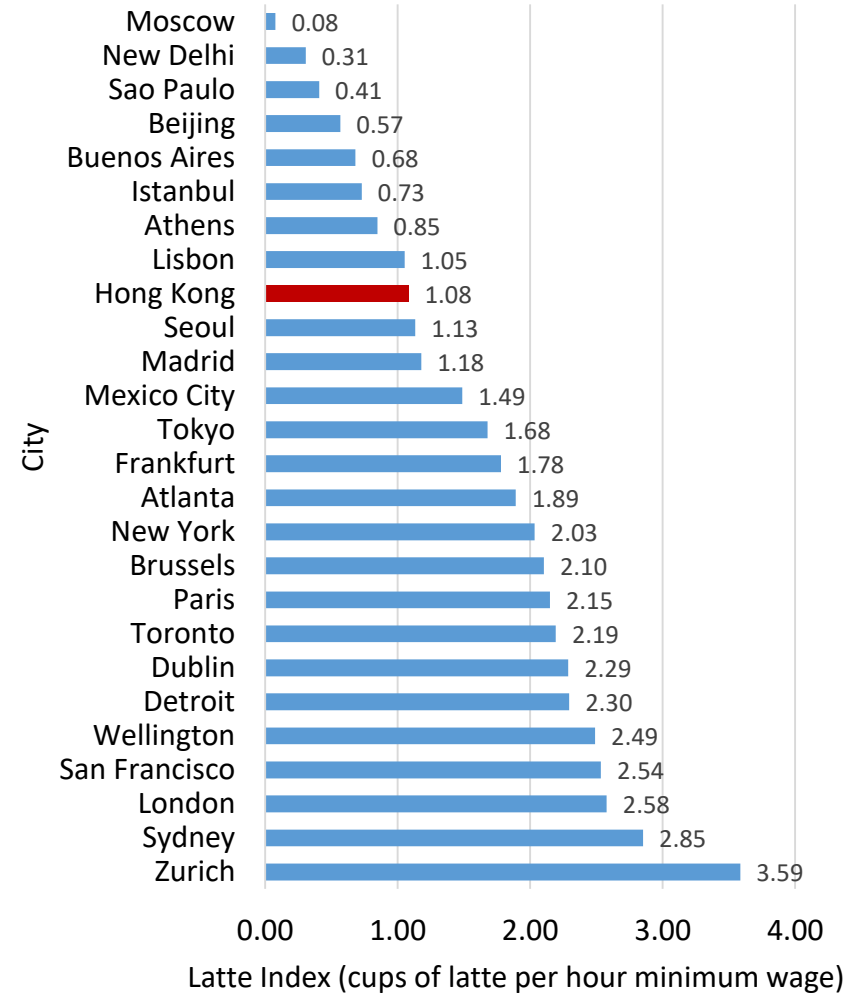
Rank	(selected) Cities, Countries	Minimum Wage (HK\$)	Latte price (HK\$)	MW per latte
1	Zurich, Switzerland	199	56	
2	Sydney, Australia	107	38	
3	Brussels, Belgium	93	44	
4	Paris, France	87	40	
11	Tokyo, Japan	59	35	
17	Seoul, S. Korea	40	35	
21	Hong Kong SAR, China	32.5	30	
24	New Delhi, India	7	22	

Latte index and GINI Coefficient

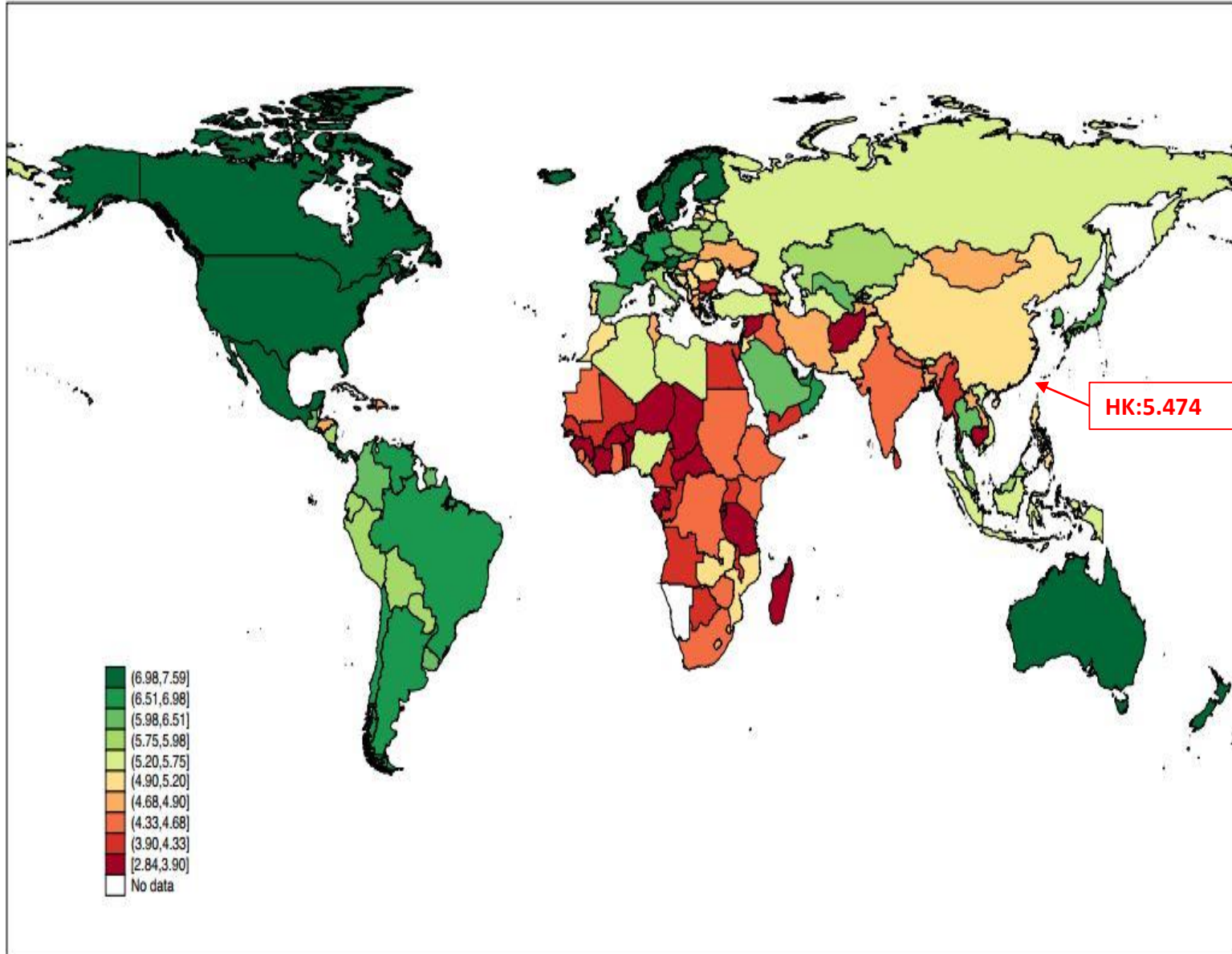
Gini Coefficient by city



Latte Index by city

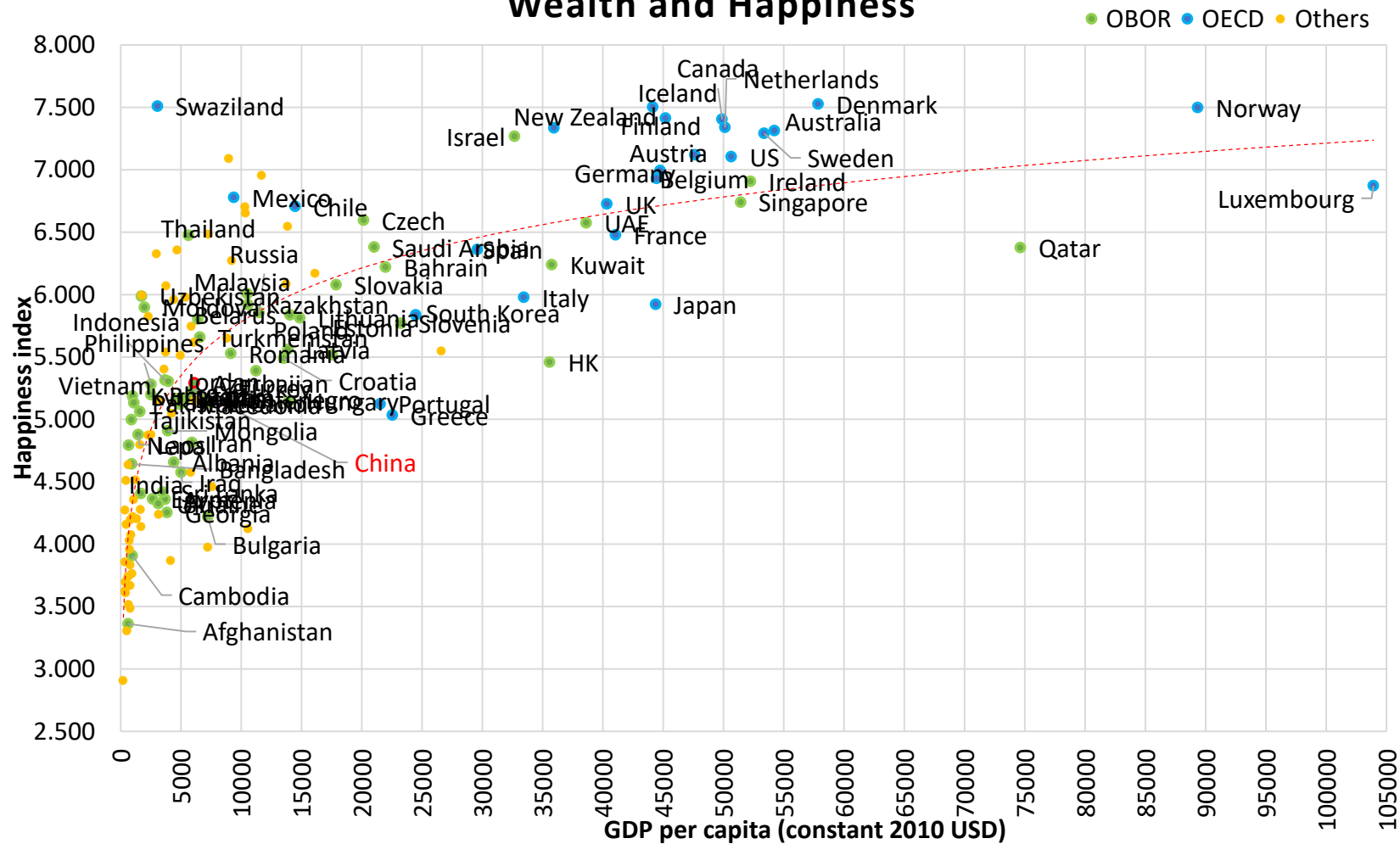


The World Map of Happiness



Source: *World Happiness Report 2015*

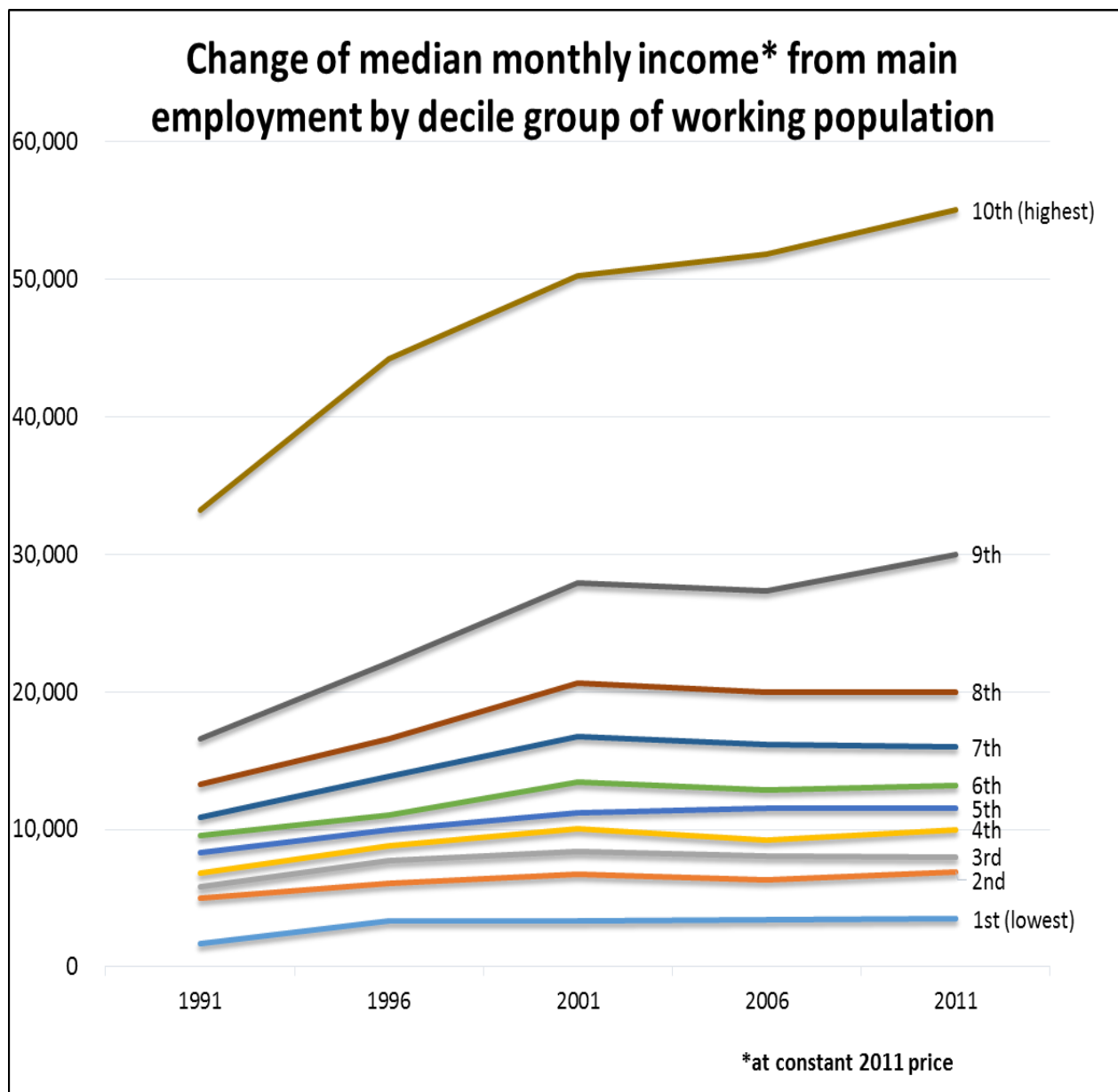
Wealth and Happiness



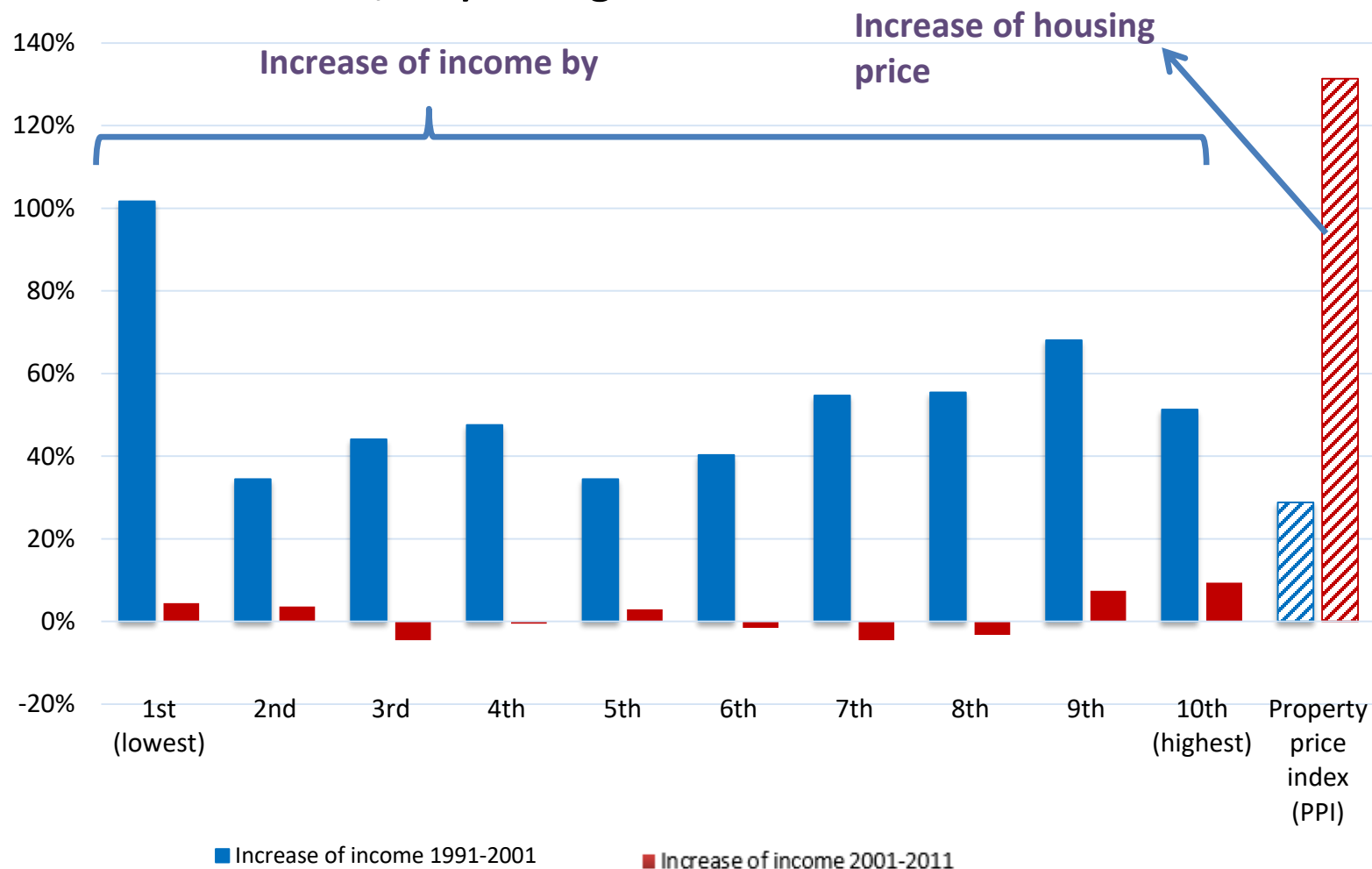
Socio-economic Characteristics 1991-2011

	1991	2001	2011
The median monthly household income	\$9,964	\$18,710	\$20,500
The median monthly household income for economically active households	\$10,000	\$21,100	\$24,810
The number (proportion) of domestic households living in their own premises	673 067 (42.6%)	1 042 605 (50.8%)	1 233 595 (52.1%)
The proportion of owner-occupier household heads ages less than 40	43%	29%	19.6%

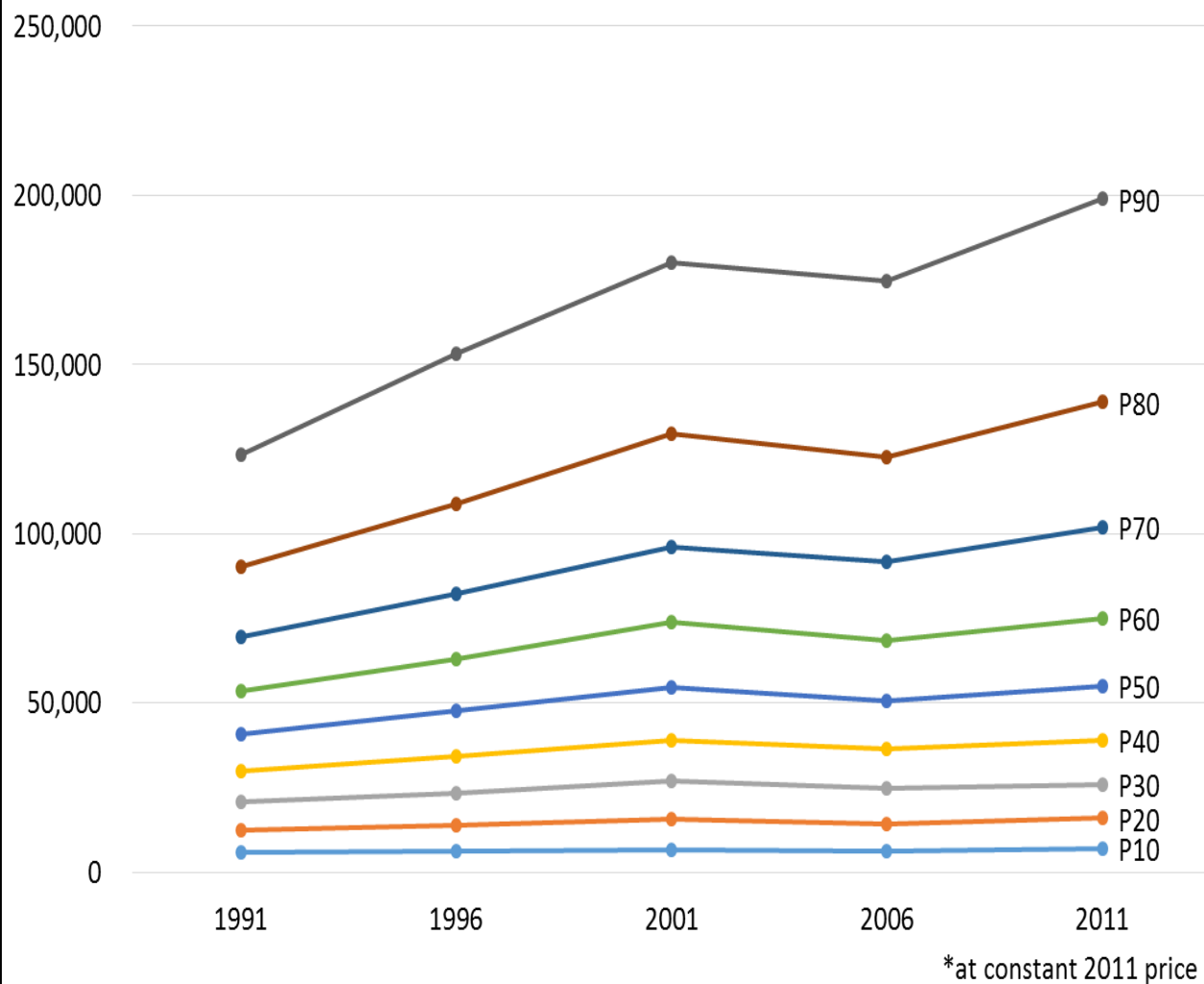
Note: The data topic of ethnicity was not included in the 1991 Population Census.



Percentage increase of median monthly income from main employment and housing price (property price index, PPI) during 1991-2001 and 2001-2011



Change of monthly income* from financing, insurance, real estate and business services at selected percentiles

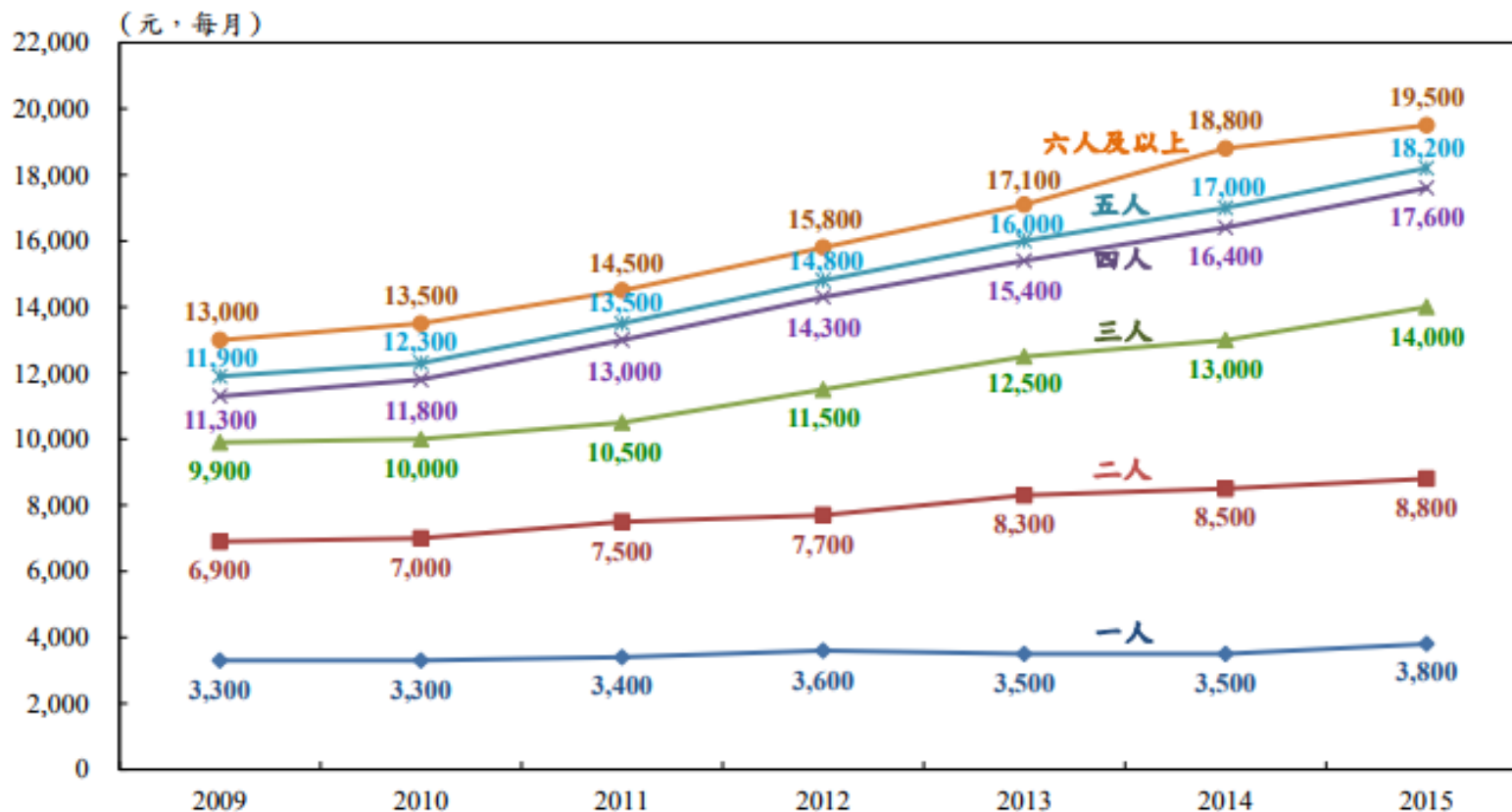


一、拆解香港貧窮數字

香港貧窮人口...



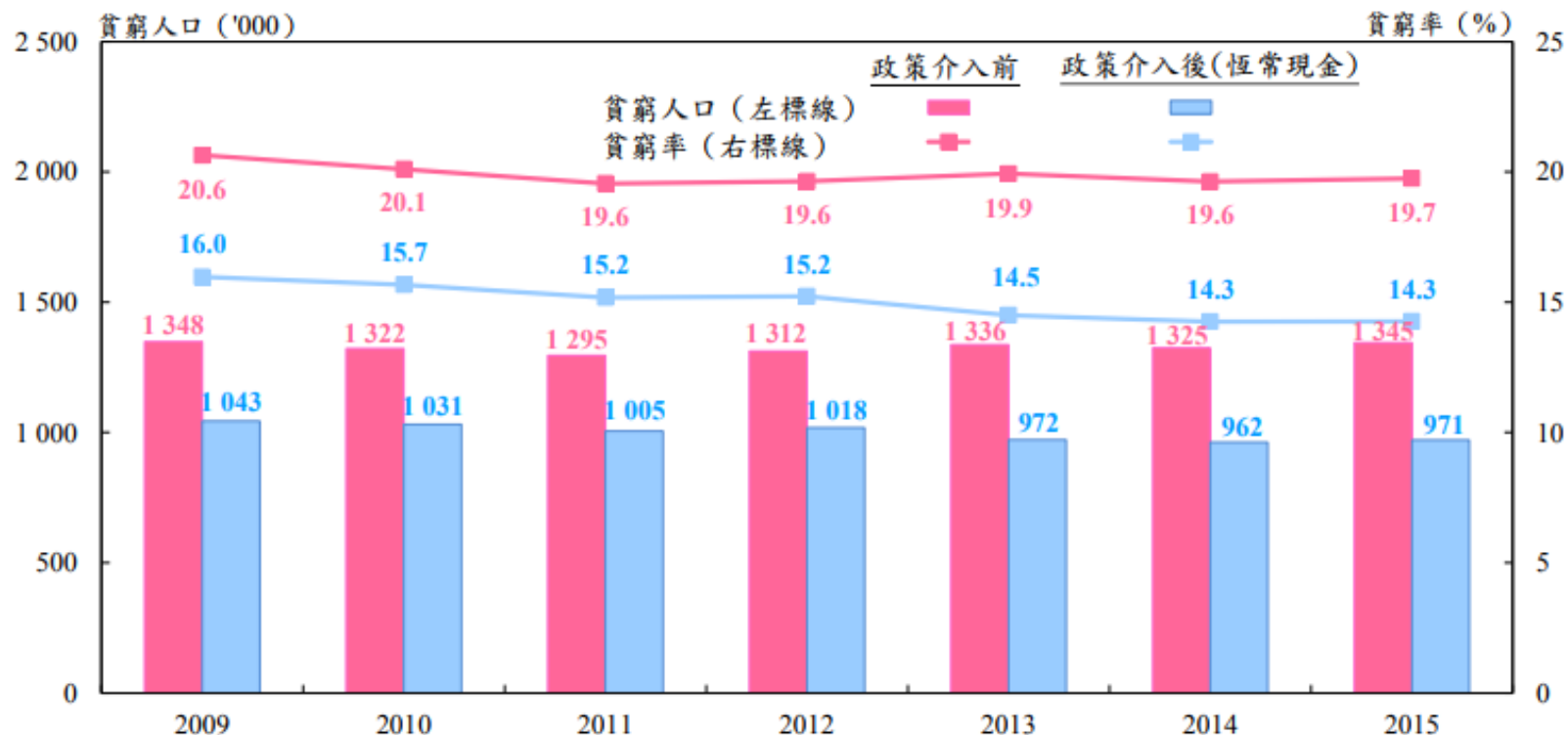
貧窮線：2009-2015



資料來源：政府統計處綜合住戶統計調查。

來源：2015年香港貧窮情況報告

貧窮人口和貧窮率：2009-2015



來源：2015年香港貧窮情況報告

拆解貧窮率的變化

		政策介入前	政策介入後
2009		20.6 %	16.0 %
2015		19.7 %	14.3 %
貧窮率變化 (2015減去2009)		- 0.9 %	- 1.7 %
分解分析	年齡結構的作用	0.71 %	0.51 %
	(年齡結構變化對整體貧窮率改變所佔百分比)	(- 78.9 %)	(- 30.0 %)
	住戶人數的作用	0.37 %	0.29 %
	(住戶人數變化對整體貧窮率改變所佔百分比)	(- 41.1 %)	(- 17.1 %)
	對貧窮率變化的作用	- 1.96 %	- 2.51 %
	(各組別貧窮情況變化對整體貧窮率改變所佔百分比)	(217.8 %)	(147.6 %)

資料來源：政府統計處綜合住戶統計調查



貧窮的闊度改善：貧窮率下降

拆解貧窮人數的變化

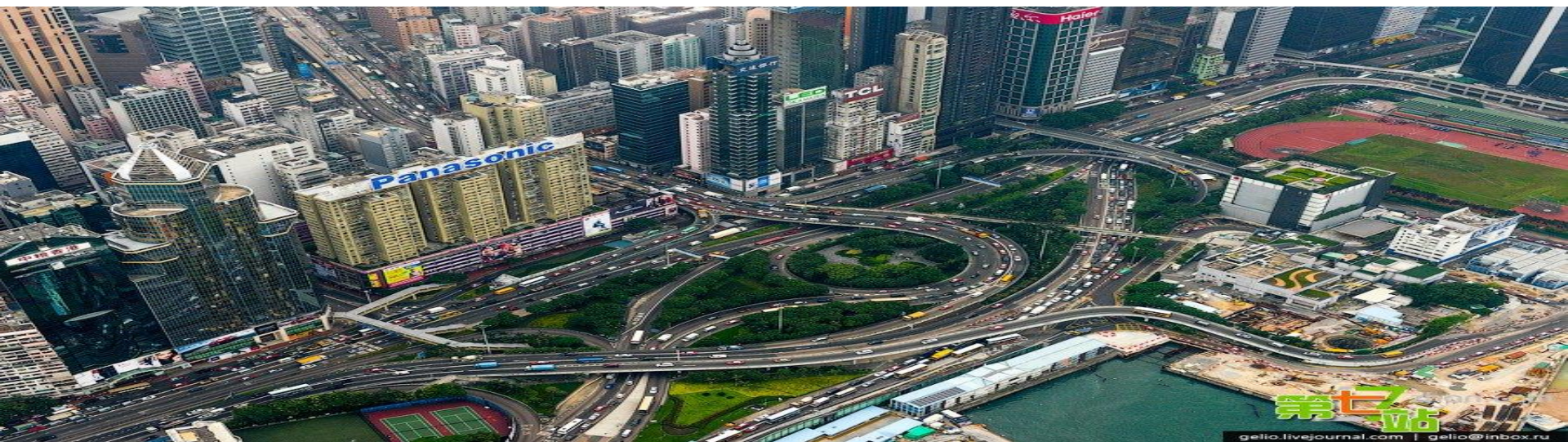
		政策介入前	政策介入後
2009		1 348 600	1 043 500
2015		1 345 000	971 400
貧窮率人數(2015減去2009)		- 3 400	- 71 900
分解分析	年齡結構的作用	47 100	34 200
	(年齡結構變化對整體貧窮人數改變所佔百分比)	(- 1385.3 %)	(- 47.6 %)
	住戶人數的作用	24 500	19 400
	(住戶人數變化對整體貧窮人數改變所佔百分比)	(- 720.6 %)	(-27.0 %)
	總體人數的作用	56 000	42 000
	(總體人數變化對整體貧窮人數改變所佔百分比)	(- 1647.1 %)	(- 58.4 %)
	對貧窮率變化的作用	- 131 000	- 167 500
	(各組別貧窮情況變化對整體貧窮人數改變所佔百分比)	(3852.9 %)	(233.0 %)

資料來源：政府統計處綜合住戶統計調查



貧窮的闊度改善：貧窮人數下降

二、貧窮人口分佈 與社區資源的配置

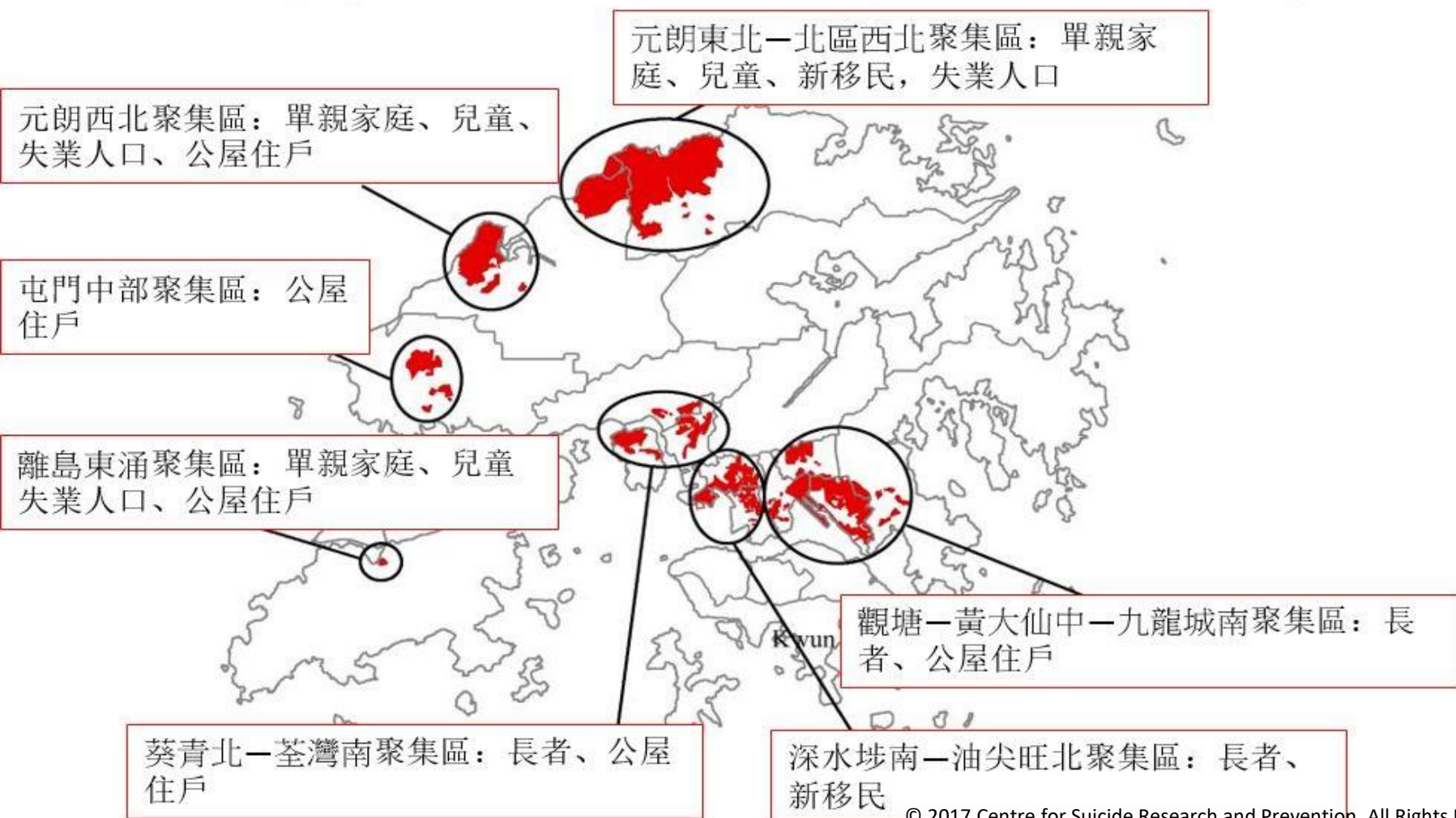


香港貧窮聚集區及聚集特徵(明報)：七大貧窮聚集區



- 如元朗、天水圍 (新移民、年輕的貧窮人口較為集中、缺少衛生、文化和娛樂設施服務)

七大貧窮聚集區的人口社會特徵

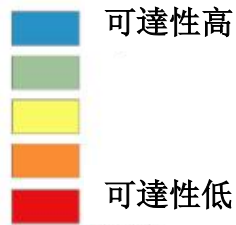


香港青年弱勢群體分佈

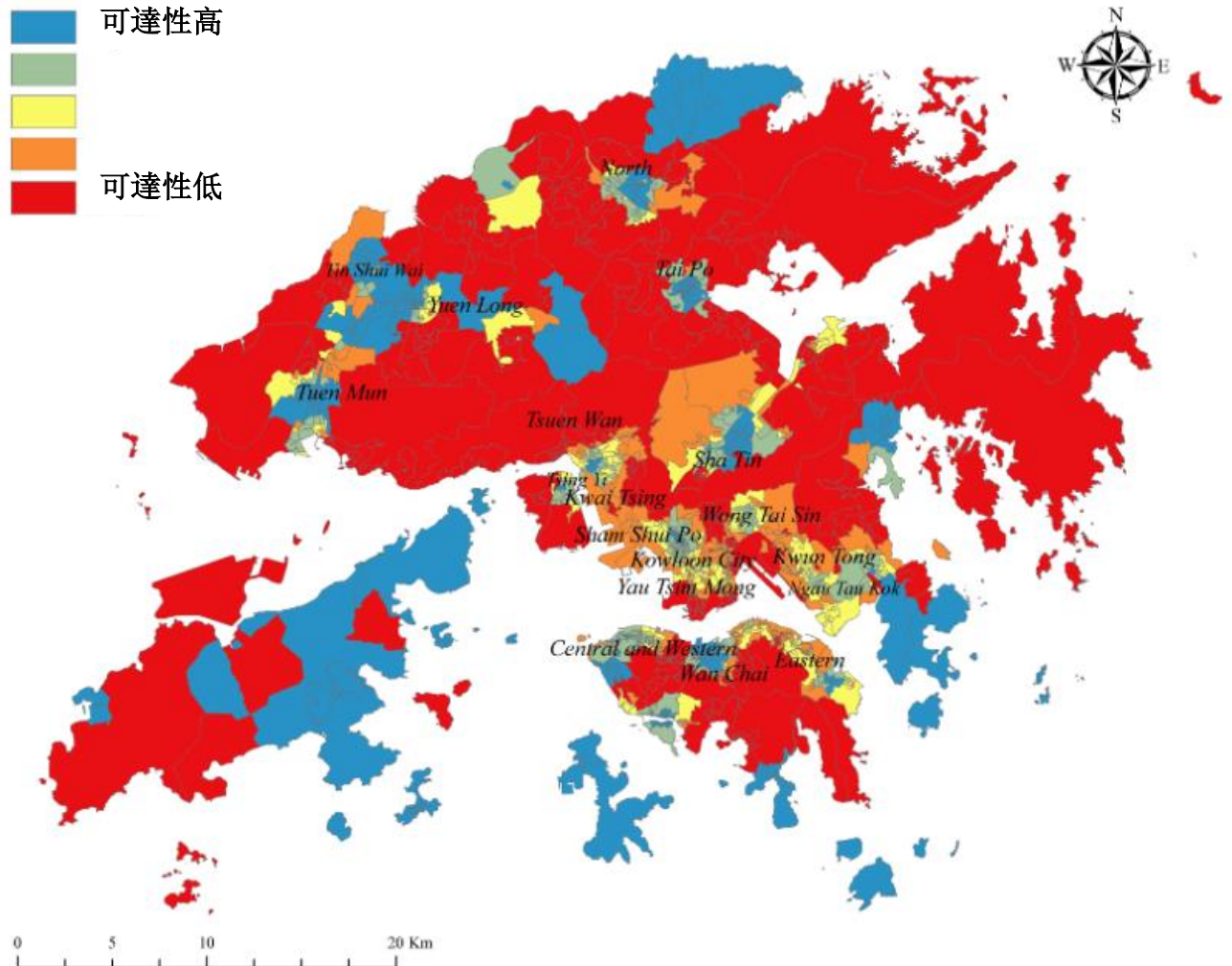


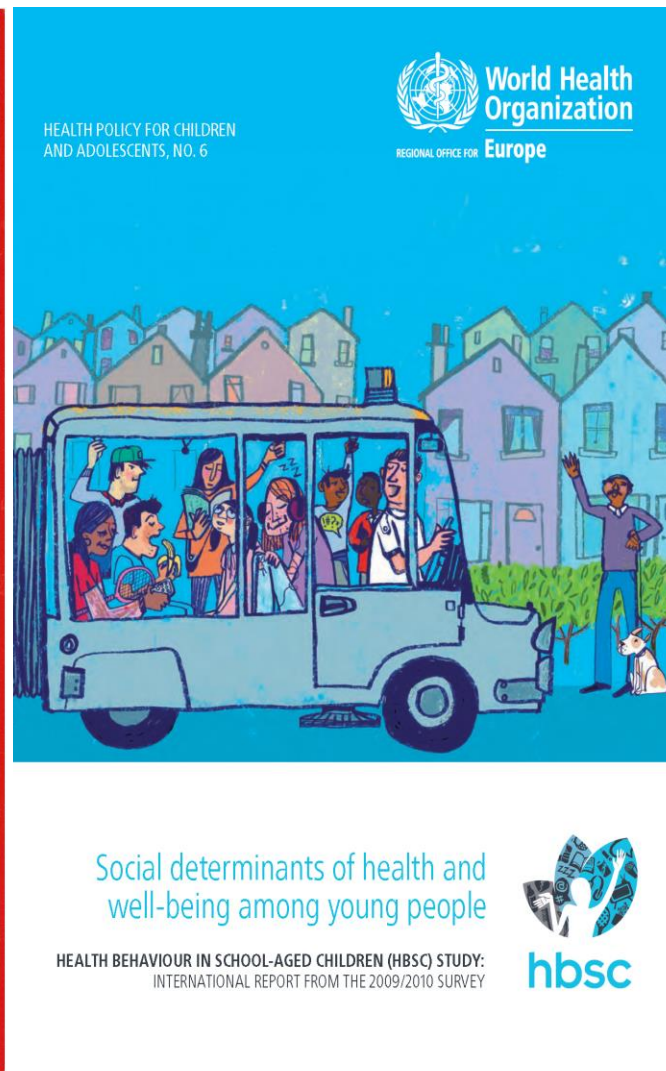
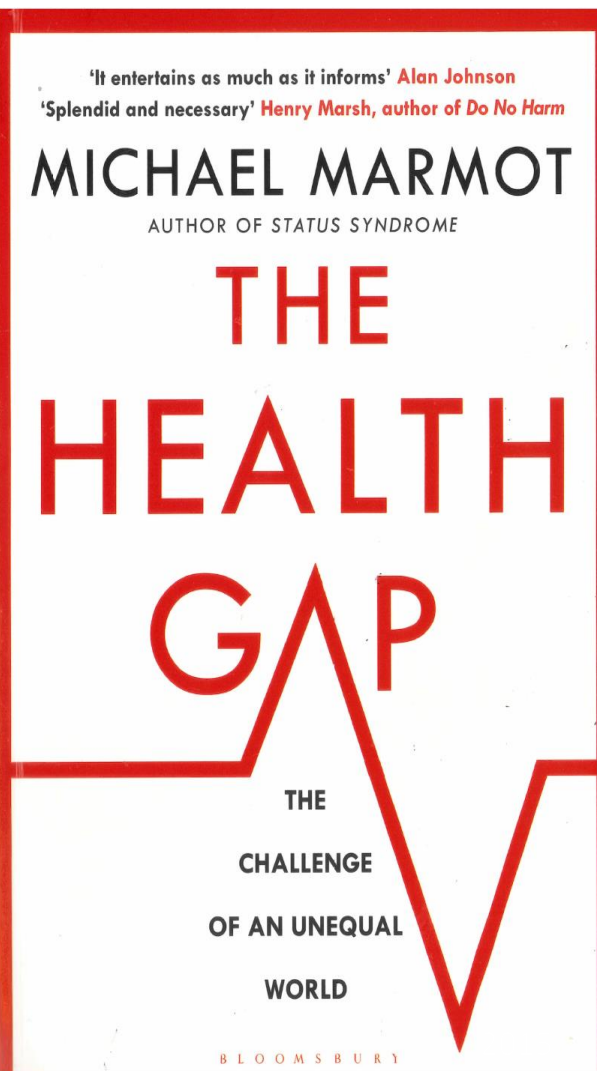
社區服務資源的可達性

包括社區服務中心，社區會堂、福利中心、社區服務大樓

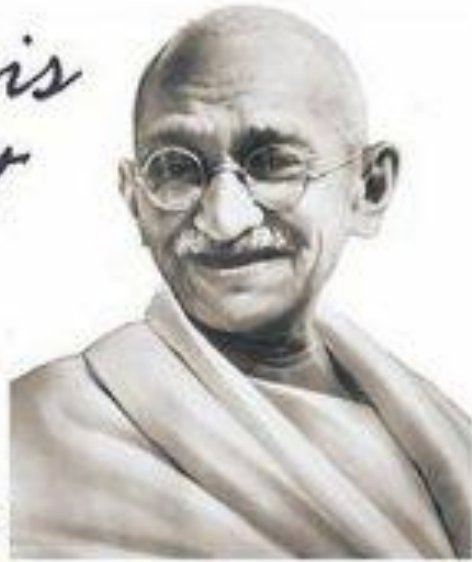


社區服務資源可達性較差地區：
葵青、牛頭角、油尖旺南部、九龍城





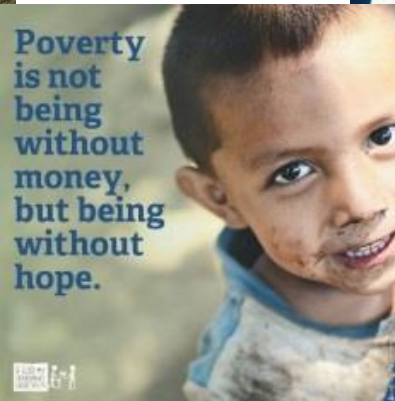
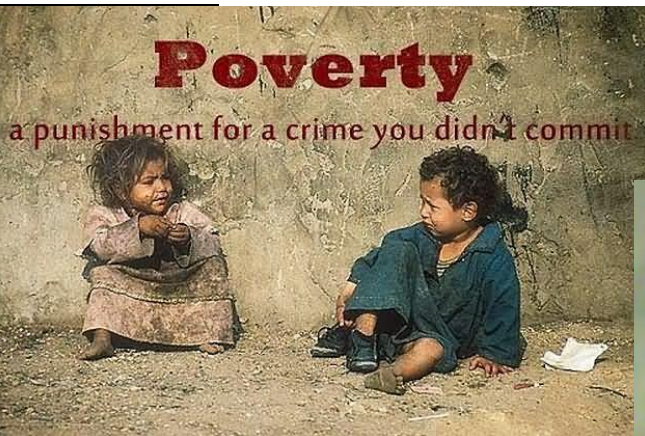
*Poverty is
the worst
form of
violence.*
-Mahatma Gandhi



Poverty is not an accident.
Like slavery and apartheid,
it is man-made and
can be removed by
the actions of
human beings.



- Nelson Mandela



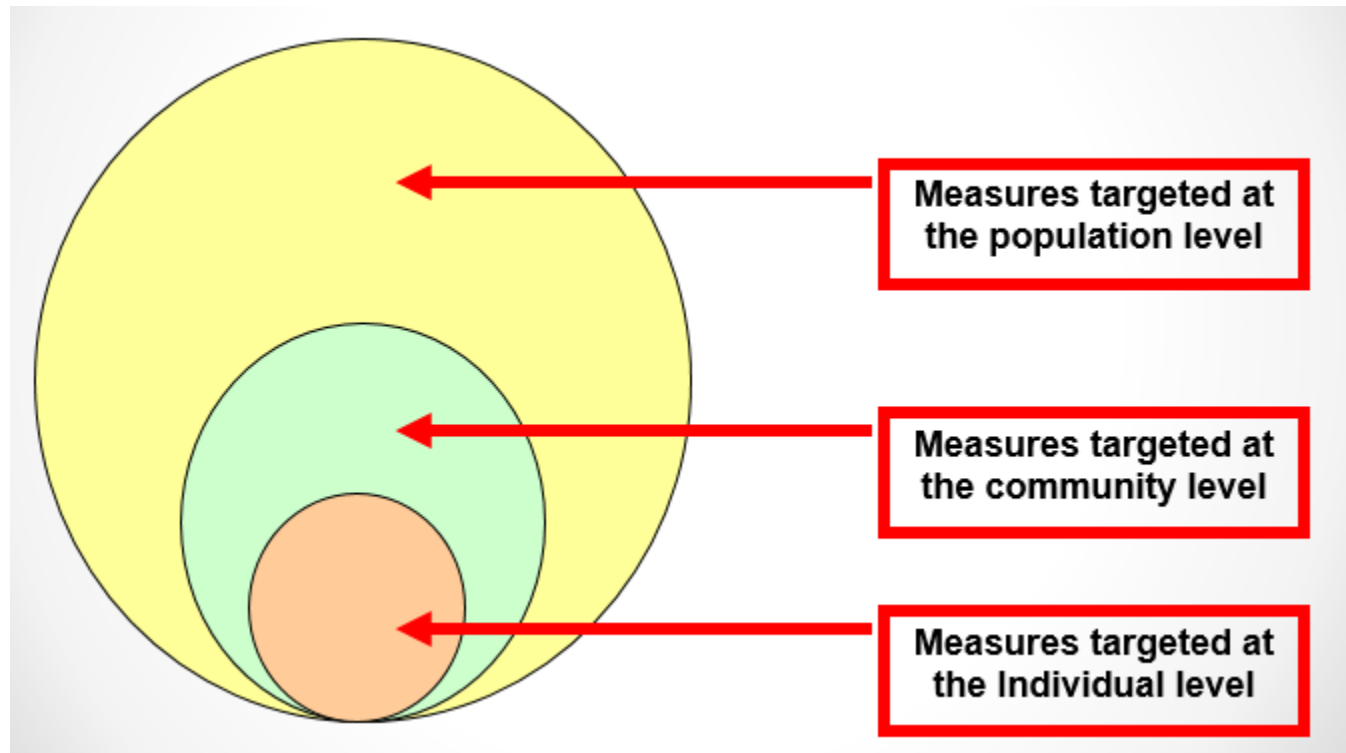
We think sometimes that poverty is only being hungry, naked and homeless. The poverty of being unwanted, unloved and uncared for is the greatest poverty. We must start in our own homes to remedy this kind of poverty.

(Mother Teresa)

From poverty alleviation to empowerment

A population approach

- Who
- Where
- When
- What
- Why
- How







<http://blog.sina.com.cn/annieyeli>



<http://blog.sina.com.cn/annieyeli>

Community based participation and involvement



Which helping hand will prevent a suicide?

THEY ALL MIGHT.

In the United States, someone dies by suicide every 17 minutes.
In many cases, these deaths are preventable.

As an individual, speaking openly about suicide, knowing the warning signs and offering a helping hand could, quite literally, make the difference between life and death.

As a nation, fully implementing the National Strategy for Suicide Prevention and establishing mental health parity could help save lives.

OPENING MINDS. CHANGING POLICY. SAVING LIVES.



SUICIDE PREVENTION ACTION NETWORK USA

謝謝!